Show Commands

Security Commands

access-group

Syntax access-group [group-name]

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays SNMP access group information.

Parameters group-name — This command displays information for the specified access group.

Output Security Access Group Output — The following table describes security access group output fields..

Table 12: Show System Security Access Group Output Fields

Label	Description
Group name	The access group name.
Security model	The security model required to access the views configured in this node.
Security level	Specifies the required authentication and privacy levels to access the views configured in this node.
Read view	Specifies the variable of the view to read the MIB objects.
Write view	Specifies the variable of the view to configure the contents of the agent.
Notify view	Specifies the variable of the view to send a trap about MIB objects.

A:ALA-4# show system security access-group

Access Groups					
group name	security	security	read	write	notify
3 1	model	level	view	view	view
snmp-ro	snmpv1	none	no-security		no-security
snmp-ro	snmpv2c	none	no-security		no-security
snmp-rw	snmpv1	none	no-security	no-security	no-security
snmp-rw	snmpv2c	none	no-security	no-security	no-security
snmp-rwa	snmpv1	none	iso	iso	iso
snmp-rwa	snmpv2c	none	iso	iso	iso

snmp-trap	snmpv1	none	iso
snmp-trap	snmpv2c	none	iso

A:ALA-7#

authentication

Syntax authentication [statistics]

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays system login authentication configuration and statistics.

Parameters statistics — Appends login and accounting statistics to the display.

Output Authentication Output — The following table describes system security authentication output fields.

Table 13: Show System Security Authentication Output Fields

Label	Description
Sequence	The sequence in which authentication is processed.
Server address	The IP address of the RADIUS server.
Status	Current status of the RADIUS server.
Туре	The authentication type.
Timeout (secs)	The number of seconds the router waits for a response from a RADIUS server.
Single connection	Enabled — Specifies a single connection to the TACACS+ server and validates everything via that connection.
	Disabled — The TACACS+ protocol operation is disabled.
Retry count	Displays the number of times the router attempts to contact the RADIUS server for authentication if there are problems communicating with the server.
Connection errors	Displays the number of times a user has attempted to login irrespective of whether the login succeeded or failed.
Accepted logins	The number of times the user has successfully logged in.
Rejected logins	The number of unsuccessful login attempts.
Sent packets	The number of packets sent.
Rejected packets	The number of packets rejected.

Sample Output

A:ALA-4#

A:ALA-4# show system security authentication

7 13 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 1 2 2 2					========
Authentication			sequence : radi	us tacplus local	
server address	status	type	timeout(secs)	single connection	retry count
10.10.10.103	up	radius	5	n/a	5
10.10.0.1	up	radius	5	n/a	5
10.10.0.2	up	radius	5	n/a	5
10.10.0.3	up	radius	5	n/a	5
radius admin status : down tacplus admin status : up					
-	: e	-			
No. of Servers:	4				

A:ALA-7>show>system>security# authentication statistics

Authentication			_		us tacplus			
server address					single con			
10.10.10.103	 up	radius	5		n/a		 5	
10.10.0.1	up	radius	5		n/a		5	
	up	radius	5		n/a		5	
10.10.0.3	up	radius	5		n/a		5	
radius admin state tacplus admin state health check		р						
No. of Servers:	4							
Login Statistic	s							-==
server address	conn	ection e	rrors	accepte	ed logins	reject	ed logins	
10.10.10.103	0			0		0		
10.10.0.1	0			0		0		
10.10.0.2	0			0		0		
10.10.0.3	0			0		0		
local	n/a 			1		0		
Authorization S		(TACACS	5+)					
server address		ection e	rrors	sent pa	ackets	reject	ed packets	3
Accounting Stat	istics							-==
server address				sent pa	ckets	reject	ed packets	-== 3
10.10.10.103	0			0		0		

10.10.0.1	0	0			0	
10.10.0.2	0	0			0	
10.10.0.3	0	0			0	
A:ALA-7#			======			
*A:Dut-C# show s	system securit	y authenticatio	n statis	tics		
Authentication		sequence : r	====== adius ta	ecplus l	======= ocal	
==========						
type server addres	SS	status t		sing: conn		etry ount
health check	: enable	ed (interval 30)				
Login Statistics	s 					
server address					accepted logins	rejected logins
local				n/a	4	0
Authorization St	atistics (TAC	:====== CACS+)		:=====		
server address		:========	======	conn	sent	rejected
				errors	pkts	pkts
Accounting Stati		:=========		:======		
server address		:======		conn	======= sent	rejected
					pkts	pkts

communities

Syntax communities

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays SNMP communities.

Output Communities Output — The following table describes community output fields.

Table 14: Show Communities Output Fields

Label	Description
Community	The community string name for SNMPv1 and SNMPv2c access only.
Access	r — The community string allows read-only access.
	rw - The community string allows read-write access.
	rwa - The community string allows read-write access.
	${\tt mgmt}-{\tt The}$ unique SNMP community string assigned to the management router.
View	The view name.
Version	The SNMP version.
Group Name	The access group name.
No of Communities	The total number of configured community strings.

Sample Output

A:ALA-48# show system security communities

=======================================				
Communities				
community	access	view	version	group name
cli-readonly	r	iso	v2c	cli-readonly
cli-readwrite	rw	iso	v2c	cli-readwrite
public	r	no-security	v1 v2c	snmp-ro
No. of Communities:	3			
A:ALA-48#				

cpm-filter

Syntax cpm-filter

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays CPM filters.

ip-filter

Syntax ip-filter [entry entry-id]

Context show>system>security>cpm-filter

Description This command displays CPM IP filters.

Parameters entry *entry-id* — Identifies a CPM filter entry as configured on this system.

Values 1 — 2048

Output **CPM Filter Output** — The following table describes CPM IP filter output fields..

Table 15: Show CPM IP Filter Output Fields

Label	Description
Entry-Id	Displays information about the specified management access filter entry
Dropped	Displays the number of dropped events.
Forwarded	Displays the number of forwarded events.
Description	Displays the CPM filter description.
Log ID	Displays the log ID where matched packets will be logged.
Src IP	Displays the source IP address(/netmask or prefix-list)
Dest. IP	Displays the destination IP address(/netmask).
Src Port	Displays the source port number (range).
Dest. Port	Displays the destination port number (range).
Protocol	Displays the Protocol field in the IP header.
Dscp	Displays the DSCP field in the IP header.
Fragment	Displays the 3-bit fragment flags or 13-bit fragment offset field.
ICMP Type	Displays the ICMP type field in the ICMP header.
ICMP Code	Displays the ICMP code field in the ICMP header.
TCP-syn	Displays the SYN flag in the TCP header.
TCP-ack	Displays the ACK flag in the TCP header
Match action	When the criteria matches, displays drop or forward packet.
Next Hop	In case match action is forward, indicates destination of the matched packet.

Table 15: Show CPM IP Filter Output Fields (Continued)

Label

Description

Dropped pkts Indicates number of matched dropped packets

Forwarded pkts Indicates number of matched forwarded packets.

```
A:ALA-35# show system security cpm-filter ip-filter
  CPM TP Filters
 ______
Entry-Id Dropped Forwarded Description
         25880 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.101.2 #101
25880 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.102.2 #102
25880 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.103.2 #103
25882 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.104.2 #104
25926 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.105.2 #105
25926 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.106.2 #106
25944 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.107.2 #107
25950 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.108.2 #108
25968 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.109.2 #109
25984 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.109.2 #109
25984 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.110.2 #110
26000 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.111.2 #111
26018 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.112.2 #112
26034 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.113.2 #113
26050 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.114.2 #114
26066 0 CPM-Filter 10.4.115.2 #115
 ______
 101
 102
 103
 104
 105
106
107
 108
 109
110
 111
 112
           26034 0
26050 0
26066 0
26084 0
 113
 114
                                    CPM-Filter 10.4.115.2 #115
 115
                                     CPM-Filter 10.4.116.2 #116
 116
A:ALA-35#
A:ALA-35# show system security cpm-filter ip-filter entry 101
 ______
CPM IP Filter Entry
                 : 101
Description : CPM-Filter 10.4.101.2 #101
Filter Entry Match Criteria:
Log Id : n/a
Src. IP : 10.4.101.2/32 Src. Port
Dest. IP : 10.4.101.1/32 Dest. Port
Protocol : 6 Dscp
ICMP Type : Undefined ICMP Code
Fragment : True Option-present
: 130/255 Multiple Option
                                                                          : Undefined
                                                                          : Off
                                                                          : True
                                                                         : True
Match action
                       : Drop
 ______
A:ALA-35#
```

ipv6-filter

Syntax ipv6-filter [entry entry-id]

Context show>system>security>cpm-filter

Description This command displays CPM IPv6 filters.

Parameters entry *entry-id* — Identifies a CPM filter entry as configured on this system.

Values 1 — 2048

ipv6-filter

Syntax ip-filter [entry entry-id]

Context show>system>security>cpm-filter

Description Displays CPM IPv6 filters.

Parameters entry *entry-id* — Identifies a CPM IPv6 filter entry as configured on this system.

Values 1 — 2048

Output — The following table describes CPM IPv6 filter output fields...

Table 16: Show CPM IPv6 Filter Output Fields

Label	Description
Entry-Id	Displays information about the specified management access filter entry
Dropped	Displays the number of dropped events.
Forwarded	Displays the number of forwarded events.
Description	Displays the CPM filter description.
Log ID	Log Id where matched packets will be logged.
Src IP	Displays Source IP address(/netmask)
Dest. IP	Displays Destination IP address(/netmask).
Src Port	Displays Source Port Number (range).
Dest. Port	Displays Destination Port Number (range).
next-header	Displays next-header field in the IPv6 header.
Dscp	Displays Traffic Class field in the IPv6 header.
ICMP Type	Displays ICMP type field in the icmp header.

Table 16: Show CPM IPv6 Filter Output Fields (Continued)

Label	Description
ICMP Code	Displays ICMP code field in the icmp header.
TCP-syn	Displays the SYN flag in the TCP header.
TCP-ack	Displays the ACK flag in the TCP header
Match action	When criteria matches, displays drop or forward packet.
Next Hop	In case match action is forward, indicates destination of the matched packet.
Dropped pkts	Indicating number of matched dropped packets
Forwarded pkts	Indicating number of matched forwarded packets.

```
A:ALA-35# show system security cpm-filter ipv6-filter
CPM IPv6 Filters
Entry-Id Dropped Forwarded Description
A:ALA-35#
A:ALA-35# show system security cpm-filter ipv6-filter entry 101
______
CPM IPv6 Filter Entry
______
Entry Id : 1
Description: CPM-Filter 11::101:2 #101
Filter Entry Match Criteria:
______
Log Id : n/a
ICMP Type : Undefined
             ICMP Code : Undefined
             TCP-ack : Off
TCP-syn : Off
Match action : Drop
Dropped pkts : 25880
             Forwarded pkts : 0
______
A:ALA-35#
```

cpm-queue

Syntax cpm-queue queue-id

Context show>system>security

Description Displays CPM queues.

Parameters queue-id — Specifies an integer value that identifies a CPM queue.

Values 0, 33 — 2000

CPM queue Output — The following table describes CPM queue output fields...

Table 17: Show CPM IPv6 Filter Output Fields

Label	Description
PIR	Displays the administrative Peak Information Rate (PIR) for the queue.
CIR	Displays the amount of bandwidth committed to the queue.
CBS	Displays the amount of buffer drawn from the reserved buffer portion of the queue's buffer pool.
MBS	Displays the maximum queue depth to which a queue can grow.

Sample Output

A:ALA-35#

cpu-protection

Syntax cpu-protection

Context show>system>security

Description This command enables the context to display CPU protection information.

show system security cp	ou-protection eth-cfm-	monitoring
SAP's where the protect		te limit is exceeded
SAP-Id		Service-Id Plcy
1/1/1		3 100
1 SAP('s) found		
SDP's where the protect	= =	te limit is exceeded
	ce-Id Plcy	
1:3 3	100	
1 SDP('s) found		
		monitoring service-id 3 sap-id 1/1/1
Flows exceeding the Eth		
Service-Id: 3 SAP-Id: 1/1/1 Plcy: 100		
	Level OpCode Last-Time	Violation-Periods
0 8c:8c:8c:8c:8c:8c:8 03/21/2009 23:32:29 61234 8d:8d:8d:8d:8d:8d:8	03/21/2009 23:34:39	400000019
03/21/2009 23:32:39 61234 Aggregated	03/21/2009 23:34:59	400000020
03/21/2009 23:32:49 61234 8f:8f:8f:8f:8f:8		400000021
03/21/2009 23:32:59 61234 90:90:90:90:90:9	03/21/2009 23:35:39	400000022
	03/21/2009 23:35:59	400000023
	03/21/2009 23:36:19	400000024
03/21/2009 23:33:29	03/21/2009 23:36:39	400000025
	0 25 03/21/2009 23:36:59	400000026
0 94:94:94:94:94:9 03/21/2009 23:33:49	03/21/2009 23:37:19	400000027
9 flows(s) found		
		monitoring service-id 3 sdp-id 1:3
Flows exceeding the Eth	-CFM monitoring rate	

```
Service-Id: 3
SDP-Id : 1:3
Plcy
       : 100
Limit MAC-Address Level Op

mime Last-Time
                 Level OpCode
                                  Violation-Periods
   8c:8c:8c:8c:8c:8c 1 18
 03/21/2009 23:32:29 03/21/2009 23:34:39
                                  3000000019
61234 8d:8d:8d:8d:8d 2 19
 3000000020
61234 Aggregated
                 3 2.0
 03/21/2009 23:32:49 03/21/2009 23:35:19
                                  3000000021
61234 8f:8f:8f:8f:8f 4
                       21
 03/21/2009 23:32:59 03/21/2009 23:35:39
                                  3000000022
61234 90:90:90:90:90 5 22
 03/21/2009 23:33:09 03/21/2009 23:35:59
                                  3000000023
61234 91:91:91:91:91 6 23
 03/21/2009 23:33:19 03/21/2009 23:36:19
                                  3000000024
61234 92:92:92:92:92 7 24
 03/21/2009 23:33:29 03/21/2009 23:36:39
                                  3000000025
max Aggregated 0 25
03/21/2009 23:33:39 03/21/2009 23:36:59
                                  3000000026
  94:94:94:94:94 1 26
 03/21/2009 23:33:49 03/21/2009 23:37:19
                                  3000000027
______
9 flow(s) found
show system security cpu-protection excessive-sources service-id 3 sdp-id 1:3
Sources exceeding the per-source rate limit
Service-Id: 3
SDP-Id : 1:3
       : 100
Plcv
       : 65534
______
MAC-Address
                           Last-Time
            First-Time
                                          Violation-Periods
00:00:00:00:00:01 03/22/2009 00:41:59 03/22/2009 01:53:39 3000000043
00:00:00:00:00:02 03/22/2009 00:43:39 03/22/2009 01:56:59 3000000044
00:00:00:00:00:03 03/22/2009 00:45:19 03/22/2009 02:00:19 3000000045
00:00:00:00:00:04 \ 03/22/2009 \ 00:46:59 \ 03/22/2009 \ 02:03:39 \ 3000000046
00:00:00:00:00:05 03/22/2009 00:48:39 03/22/2009 02:06:59 3000000047
5 source(s) found
______
show system security cpu-protection violators sdp
______
\ensuremath{\mathsf{SDP}}\xspace 's where the protection policy overall rate limit is violated
______
        Service-Id
Plcy Limit First-Time
                       Last-Time
                                      Violation-Periods
______
1:1
```

```
100 61234 05/01/2010 01:43:53 06/27/2010 22:37:20 3000000007
 255 max 05/01/2010 01:43:55 06/27/2010 22:37:23 3000000008
1:3
100 61234 05/01/2010 01:43:57 06/27/2010 22:37:26 3000000009
           3
        05/01/2010 01:43:59 06/27/2010 22:37:29 3000000010
           3
 100 61234 05/01/2010 01:44:01 06/27/2010 22:37:32 3000000011
5 SDP('s) found
show system security cpu-protection excessive-sources
SAP's where the protection policy per-source rate limit is exceeded
______
SAP-Id
                               Service-Id
Plcv Limit
1/1/1
                               3
 100 65534
______
1 SAP('s) found
SDP's where the protection policy per-source rate limit is exceeded
           Service-Id Plcy Limit
        3 100 65534
                    255 max
1:4
           3
                     100
                          65534
           3
1 • 5
3 SDP('s) found
______
show system security cpu-protection policy association
_____
Associations for CPU Protection policy 100
______
Description: (Not Specified)
SAP associations
Service Id : 3
                           Type : VPLS
 SAP 1/1/1
                                   mac-monitoring
 SAP 1/1/2
                                   eth-cfm-monitoring aggr car
 SAP 1/1/3
                                    eth-cfm-monitoring
______
Number of SAP's : 4
SDP associations
Service Id : 3
                       Type : VPLS
                eth-cfm-monitoring aggr car
 SDP 1:1
                eth-cfm-monitoring aggr
 SDP 1:3
                mac-monitoring
 SDP 17407:4123456789 eth-cfm-monitoring car
```

```
______
Number of SDP's : 4
Interface associations
Managed SAP associations
Video-Interface associations
______
Associations for CPU Protection policy 254
Description : Default (Modifiable) CPU-Protection Policy assigned to Access
        Interfaces
SAP associations
SDP associations
______
Interface associations
Router-Name : Base
Router-Name: vprn7
______
Number of interfaces: 2
Managed SAP associations
Video-Interface associations
 None
______
Associations for CPU Protection policy 255
______
Description: Default (Modifiable) CPU-Protection Policy assigned to Network
        Interfaces
SAP associations
     ______
 None
SDP associations
                        Type : VPLS
Service Id : 3
 SDP 1:2
 SDP 1:4
              eth-cfm-monitoring
Service Id : 6
                        Type
                            : IES
 SDP 1:6
Service Id : 7
                        Type
                            : VPRN
 SDP 1:7
Service Id : 9
                            : Epipe
                        Type
 SDP 1:9
Service Id : 300
                        Type
                            : VPLS
 SDP 1:300
```

```
Number of SDP's : 6
Interface associations
______
Router-Name : Base
Managed SAP associations
Video-Interface associations
 None
show system security cpu-protection policy 100 association
______
Associations for CPU Protection policy 100
_______
Description : (Not Specified)
SAP associations
Service Id : 3
                           Type : VPLS
                                    mac-monitoring
 SAP 1/1/2
                                    eth-cfm-monitoring aggr car
 SAP 1/1/3
                                    eth-cfm-monitoring
Number of SAP's : 4
SDP associations
Service Id : 3
                           Type : VPLS
 SDP 1:1
                eth-cfm-monitoring aggr car
 SDP 1:3
                 eth-cfm-monitoring aggr
 SDP 1:5
                 mac-monitoring
 SDP 17407:4123456789 eth-cfm-monitoring car
Number of SDP's : 4
Interface associations
______
 None
Managed SAP associations
Video-Interface associations
A:bksim130#
show system security cpu-protection violators
Ports where a rate limit is violated
______
Port-Id
 Type Limit First-Time
                      Last-Time
                                    Violation-Periods
```

No ports found
Interfaces where the protection policy overall rate limit is violated
Interface-Name Router-Name Plcy Limit First-Time Last-Time Violation-Periods
No interfaces found
SAP's where the protection policy overall rate limit is violated
SAP-Id Service-Id Plcy Limit First-Time Last-Time Violation-Periods
1/1/1 3 100 61234 05/01/2010 01:43:41 06/27/2010 22:37:02 3000000001
1 SAP('s) found
SDP's where the protection policy overall rate limit is violated
SDP-Id Service-Id Plcy Limit First-Time Last-Time Violation-Periods
1:1 3 100 61234 05/01/2010 01:43:41 06/27/2010 22:37:02 3000000001 1:2 3
255 max 05/01/2010 01:43:43 06/27/2010 22:37:05 3000000002 1:3 3
100 61234 05/01/2010 01:43:45 06/27/2010 22:37:08 3000000003
1:4 3 255 max 05/01/2010 01:43:47 06/27/2010 22:37:11 3000000004
1:5 3 100 61234 05/01/2010 01:43:49 06/27/2010 22:37:14 3000000005
5 SDP('s) found
Video clients where the protection policy per-source rate limit is violated
Client IP Address Video-Interface Service-Id Plcy Limit First-Time Last-Time Violation-Periods
No clients found

eth-cfm-monitoring

Syntax eth-cfm-monitoring [{service-id service-id sap-id} | {service-id service-id sdp-id}

sdp-id:vc-id}]

Context show>system>security>cpu-protection

Description This command displays sources exceeding their eth-cfm-monitoring rate limit.

dist-cpu-protection

Syntax dist-cpu-protection

Context show>card>fp

Description This command displays Distributed CPU Protection parameters and status at the per card and

forwarding plane level.

Output

Table 18: Show Distributed CPU Protection Output Fields

Label	Description
Card	The card identifier
Forwarding Plane(FP)	Identifies the instance of the FP (FastPath) chipset. Some cards have a single FP (for example, an IOM3-XP) and some cards can contain multiple FPs (for example, an IOM2 has two FPs and an XCM can house two FPs via its two XMAs).
Dynamic Enforcement Policer Pool	The configured size of the dynamic-enforcement-policer-pool for this card/FP.
Dynamic-Policers Currently In Use	The number of policers from the dynamic enforcement policer pool that are currently in use. The policers are allocated from the pool and instantiated as per-object-per-protocol dynamic enforcement policers after a local monitor triggered for an object (such as a SAP or Network Interface).
Hi-WaterMark Hit Count	The maximum Currently In Use value since it was last cleared (clear card x fp y dist-cpu-protection)
Hi-WaterMark Hit Time	The time at which the current Hi-WaterMark Hit Count was first recorded.
Dynamic-Policers Allocation Fail Count	Indicates how many times the system attempted to allocate dynamic enforcement policers but could not get enough the fill the request.

^{*}A:nodeA# show card 1 fp 1 dist-cpu-protection

Card: 1 Forwarding Plane(FP): 1

Dynamic Enforcement Policer Pool: 2000

Statistics Information

Dynamic-Policers Currently In Use : 48

Hi-WaterMark Hit Count : 72

Hi-WaterMark Hit Time : 01/03/2013 15:08:42 UTC

Dynamic-Policers Allocation Fail Count: 0

dist-cpu-protection

Syntax dist-cpu-protection [detail]

Context show>service>id>sap

Description This command displays Distributed CPU Protection parameters and status at the per SAP level.

Parameters detail — Include the adapted operational rate parameters in the CLI output. The adapted Oper.

parameters are only applicable if the policer is instantiated (for example, if the associated forwarding plane is operational, or for an interface if there is a physical port configured for the interface, or if the

dynamic policers are allocated), otherwise values of 0 kbps, etc are displayed.

Output Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output — The following table describes Distributed CPU

Protection Policer Output output fields.

Table 19: Show Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output Fields

Label	Description
Distributed CPU Protection Policy	The DCP policy assigned to the object.
Policer-Name	The configured name of the static policer
Card/FP	The card and FP identifier. FP identifies the instance of the FP (FastPath) chipset. Some cards have a single FP (for example, IOM3-XP) and some cards can contain multiple FPs (for example, an IOM2 has two FPs and an XCM can house two FPs via its two XMAs).
Policer-State	The state of the policer with the following potential values:

Table 19: Show Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output Fields (Continued)

Label

Description

Exceed - The policer has been detected as non-conformant to the associated DCP policy parameters (e.g. packets exceeded the configured rate and the DCP polling process identified this occurrence)

Conform - The policer has been detected as conformant to the associated DCP policy parameters (rate)

not-applicable - Newly created policers or policers that are not currently instantiated. This includes policers configured on linecards that are not in service.

Protocols Mapped

A list of protocols that are configured to map to the particular policer.

Oper. xyz fields

The actual hardware may not be able to perfectly rate limit to the exact configured rate parameters in a DCP policy. In this case the configured rate parameters will be adapted to the closest supported rate. These adapted operational values are displayed in CLI when the "detail" keyword is included in the show command. The adapted Oper. parameters are only applicable if the policer is instantiated (e.g. if the associated forwarding plane is operational, or for an interface if there is a physical port configured for the interface, or if the dynamic policers are allocated), otherwise values of 0 kbps, etc are displayed.

Oper. Kbps - The adapted 'kilobits-per-second' value for DCP 'kbps' rates

Oper. MBS - The adapted 'mbs size' value for DCP 'kbps' rates

Oper. Depth - The calculated policer bucket depth in packets (for DCP 'packets' rates) or in bytes (for DCP 'kbps'rates)

Oper. Packets - The adapted 'ppi' value for DCP 'packets' rates

Oper. Within - The adapted 'within seconds' value for DCP 'packets' rates

Oper. Init. Delay - The adapted 'initial-delay packets' value for DCP 'packets' rates

Exceed-Count

The count of packets exceeding the policing parameters since the given policer was previously declared as conformant or newly instantiated. This counter has the same behavior as the exceed counter in the DCP the log events – they are baselined (reset) when the policer transitions to conformant.

Table 19: Show Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output Fields (Continued)

Label Description

The remaining time in the detection-time countdown during which a policer in the exceed state is being monitored to see if it is once again conformant.

Hold-Down Remain

The remaining time in the hold-down countdown during which a policer is treating all packets as exceeding.

All Dyn-Plcr Alloc.

Indicates that all the dynamic enforcement policers have been allocated and instantiated for a given local-monitor.

Dyn-Policer Alloc. Indicates that a dynamic policer has been instantiated.

Sample Output

*A:nodeA# show service id 33 sap 1/1/3:33 dist-cpu-protection detail Service Access Points(SAP) 1/1/3:33 ______ Distributed CPU Protection Policy: test1 Statistics/Policer-State Information ______ Static Policer Policer-Name : arp
Card/FP : 1/1 : 1/1 Policer-State : Conform Protocols Mapped : arp Exceed-Count : 0
Detec. Time Remain : 0 seconds Hold-Down Remain. : none Operational (adapted) rate parameters: Oper. Packets : 5 ppi Oper. Within : 8 seconds Oper. Initial Delay: 6 packets Oper. Depth : 0 packets Policer-Name : dhcp Card/FP : 1/1 Policer-State : Conform Protocols Mapped : dhcp Exceed-Count : 0

Detec. Time Remain : 0 seconds Hold-Down Remain. : none Operational (adapted) rate parameters: Oper. Kbps : 2343 kbps Oper. MBS : 240 kilobytes
Oper. Depth : 0 bytes ... (snip)

^{*}A:nodaA# show service id 33 sap 1/1/3:34 dist-cpu-protection detail

Service Access Points(SAP) 1/1/3:34 ______ Distributed CPU Protection Policy: test2 Statistics/Policer-State Information ______ No entries found ______ Local-Monitoring Policer Policer-Name : my-local-mon1 Card/FP : 1/1 : my-local-mon1 Policer-State : conform Protocols Mapped : arp, pppoe-pppoa Exceed-Count : 0 All Dyn-Plcr Alloc. : False Operational (adapted) rate parameters: Oper. Packets : 10 ppi Oper. Within : 8 seconds Oper. Initial Delay: 8 packets Oper. Depth : 0 packets ______ Dynamic-Policer (Protocol) ______ Protocol(Dyn-Plcr) : arp Card/FP : 1/1 Exceed-Count : 0 Protocol-State : not-applicable Detec. Time Remain : 0 seconds Hold-Down Remain. : none Dyn-Policer Alloc. : False Operational (adapted) rate parameters: unknown Protocol(Dyn-Plcr) : pppoe-pppoa
Card/FP : 1/1 Protocol-State : not-applicable
Exceed-Count : 0 Detec. Time Remain : 0 seconds Hold-Down Remain. : none Dyn-Policer Alloc. : False Operational (adapted) rate parameters: unknown

dist-cpu-protection

Syntax dist-cpu-protection [detail]

Context show>router>interface

Description This command displays Distributed CPU Protection parameters and status at the router Interface

level.

Parameters

detail — Include the adapted operational rate parameters in the CLI output. The adapted Oper. parameters are only applicable if the policer is instantiated (for example, if the associated forwarding plane is operational, or for an interface if there is a physical port configured for the interface, or if the dynamic policers are allocated), otherwise values of 0 kbps, etc are displayed.

Output

Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output — The following table describes Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output output fields.

pol

Table 20: Show Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output Fields

Label	Description
Distributed CPU Protection Policy	The DCP policy assigned to the object.
Policer-Name	The configured name of the static policer
Card/FP	The card and FP identifier. FP identifies the instance of the FP (FastPath) chipset. Some cards have a single FP (for example, IOM3-XP) and some cards can contain multiple FPs (for example, an IOM2 has two FPs and an XCM can house two FPs via its two XMAs).
Policer-State	The state of the policer with the following potential values:
	Exceed - The policer has been detected as non-conformant to the associated DCP policy parameters (e.g. packets exceeded the configured rate and the DCP polling process identified this occurence)
	<i>Conform</i> - The policer has been detected as conformant to the associated DCP policy parameters (rate)
	<i>not-applicable</i> - Newly created policers or policers that are not currently instantiated. This includes policers configured on linecards that are not in service.
Protocols Mapped	A list of protocols that are configured to map to the particular policer.
Oper. xyz fields	The actual hardware may not be able to perfectly rate limit to the exact configured rate parameters in a DCP policy. In this case the configured rate parameters will be adapted to the closest supported rate. These adapted operational values are displayed in CLI when the "detail" keyword is included in the show command. The adapted Oper. parameters are only applicable if the policer is instantiated (e.g. if the associated forwarding plane is operational, or for an interface if there is a physical port configured for the interface, or if the dynamic policers are allocated), otherwise values of 0 kbps, etc are displayed.

Table 20: Show Distributed CPU Protection Policer Output Fields (Continued)

Label Description Oper. Kbps - The adapted 'kilobits-per-second' value for DCP 'kbps' Oper. MBS - The adapted 'mbs size' value for DCP 'kbps' rates Oper. Depth - The calculated policer bucket depth in packets (for DCP 'packets' rates) or in bytes (for DCP 'kbps'rates) Oper. Packets - The adapted 'ppi' value for DCP 'packets' rates Oper. Within - The adapted 'within seconds' value for DCP 'packets' rates Oper. Init. Delay - The adapted 'initial-delay packets' value for DCP 'packets' rates Exceed-Count The count of packets exceeding the policing parameters since the given policer was previously declared as conformant or newly instantiated. This counter has the same behavior as the exceed counter in the DCP the log events – they are baselined (reset) when the policer transitions to conformant. Detec. Time Remain The remaining time in the detection-time countdown during which a policer in the exceed state is being monitored to see if it is once again conformant. Hold-Down Remain The remaining time in the hold-down countdown during which a policer is treating all packets as exceeding. All Dyn-Plcr Alloc. Indicates that all the dynamic enforcement policers have been allocated and instantiated for a given local-monitor.

Sample Output

Dyn-Policer Alloc.

Indicates that a dynamic policer has been instantiated.

______ Static Policer Policer-Name : staticArpPolicer Card/FP : 4/1 Card/FP : 4/1
Protocols Mapped : arp
Exceed-Count : 10275218 Policer-State : Exceed Detec. Time Remain : 29 seconds Hold-Down Remain. : none Operational (adapted) Rate Parameters: Oper. Packets : 100 ppi Oper. Within : 1 seconds Oper. Initial Delay: none Oper. Depth : 100 packets -----Local-Monitoring Policer ______ Policer-Name : localMonitor Card/FP : 4/1 Policer-State : Exceed Protocols Mapped : icmp, ospf
Exceed-Count : 8019857 All Dyn-Plcr Alloc. : True Operational (adapted) Rate Parameters: Oper. Packets : 200 ppi Oper. Within : 1 seconds Oper. Initial Delay: none Oper. Depth : 0 packets Dynamic-Policer (Protocol) ______ Protocol(Dyn-Plcr) : icmp Card/FP : 4/1

Exceed-Count : 1948137

Detec. Time Remain : 29 seconds

Dyn-Policer Alloc. : True Protocol-State : Exceed Hold-Down Remain. : none Operational (adapted) Rate Parameters: Oper. Kbps : 25 kbps
Oper. Depth : 274 bytes : 256 bytes Oper. MBS Protocol(Dyn-Plcr) : ospf
Card/FP : 4/1 Protocol-State : Excee
Exceed-Count : 1487737
Detec. Time Remain : 29 seconds Hold-Down Remain. : none
Dyn-Policer Alloc. : True Protocol-State : Exceed Operational (adapted) Rate Parameters: Oper. Kbps : 25 kbps
Oper. Depth : 284 bytes Oper. MBS : 256 bytes -----______

excessive-sources

Syntax excessive-sources [service-id service-id sap-id sap-id]

Context show>system>security>cpu-protection

Description This command displays sources exceeding their per-source rate limit.

Parameters service-id service-id — Displays information for services exceeding their per-source rate limit.

sap-id sap-id — Displays information for SAPs exceeding their per-source rate limit.

policy

Syntax policy [policy-id] association

Context show>system>security>cpu-protection

show>system>security>dist-cpu-protection

Description This command displays CPU protection policy information.

Parameters policy-id — Displays CPU protection policy information for the specified policy ID>

association — This keyword displays policy-id associations.

protocol-protection

Syntax protocol-protection

Context show>system>security>cpu-protection

Description This command display all interfaces with non-zero drop counters.

violators

Syntax violators [port] [interface] [sap] [video] [sdp]

Context show>system>security>cpu-protection

Description This command displays all interfaces, ports or SAPs with CPU protection policy violators. It also

includes objects (saps, interfaces) that exceed the out-profile-rate and have the log-events keyword

enabled for the out-profile-rate in the cpu-protection policy associated with the object.

Parameters port — Displays violators associated with the port.

interface — Displays violators associated with the interface.

sap — Displays violators associated with the SAP.

video — Displays violators associated with the video entity.

 \mathbf{sdp} — Displays violators associated with the SDP.

Ports where a rate limit is		
Port-Id Type Limit First-Time	Last-Time	Violation-Periods
No ports found		
Interfaces where the protect.	ion policy overall	
Interface-Name Plcy Limit First-Time		uter-Name
toIxia 255 1000 10/02/2012 18:3	Ва	se
 1 interface(s) found		
SAP's where the protection p		
SAP's where the protection position pos	olicy overall rate . Se.	limit is violated rvice-Id Violation-Periods
SAP's where the protection position pos	olicy overall rate Se. Last-Time	limit is violated ====================================
SAP's where the protection position pos	olicy overall rate Se Last-Time olicy overall rate	limit is violated rvice-Id
SAP's where the protection position pos	olicy overall rate Se Last-Time olicy overall rate	limit is violated rvice-Id Violation-Periods limit is violated Violation-Periods
SAP's where the protection position pos	olicy overall rate Se Last-Time olicy overall rate	limit is violated rvice-Id Violation-Periods limit is violated Violation-Periods
SAP's where the protection position pos	olicy overall rate Se Last-Time olicy overall rate Last-Time	limit is violated rvice-Id Violation-Periods limit is violated Violation-Periods
SAP's where the protection possible. SAP-Id Plcy Limit First-Time No SAP's found SDP's where the protection possible. SDP-Id Service-Id Plcy Limit First-Time No SDP's found Video clients where the protection possible.	olicy overall rate Se. Last-Time olicy overall rate Last-Time Last-Time	limit is violated rvice-Id Violation-Periods limit is violated Violation-Periods

mac-filter

Syntax mac-filter [entry entry-id]

Context show>system>security>cpm-filter

Description This command displays CPM MAC filters.

Parameters entry *entry-id* — Displays information about the specified entry.

Values 1 — 2048

Sample Output

mac-filter

Syntax mac-filter [entry entry-id]

Context show>system>security>management-access-filter

Description This command displays management access MAC filters.

Parameters entry entry-id — Displays information about the specified entry.

Values 1 — 9999

DSAP	:	Undefined	SSAP	:	Undefined
Snap-pid	:	Undefined	ESnap-oui-zero	:	Undefined

cfm-opcode : Undefined
Log : disabled Matches : 0

keychain

Syntax keychain [key-chain] [detail]

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays keychain information.

Parameters key-chain — Specifies the keychain name to display.

detail — Displays detailed keychain information.

```
*A:ALA-A# show system security keychain test
______
Kev chain:test
              Admin state : Up
Oper state : Up
TCP-Option number send : 254
TCP-Option number receive : 254
______
*A:ALA-A#
*A:ALA-A# show system security keychain test detail
______
Key chain:test
TCP-Option number send : 254
                      Admin state : Up
TCP-Option number receive : 254
                     Oper state : Up
______
Key entries for key chain: test
 .______
End Time
      : N/A
                End Time (UTC) : N/A
______
: 1
______
Id : 2
Direction : send-receive Algorithm : aes-128-cmac-96
Admin State : Up Valid : Yes
```

^{*}B:bksim67#

Active : No Tolerance : 500

Begin Time : 2007/02/15 18:28:13 Begin Time (UTC) : 2007/02/15 17:28:13

End Time : 2007/02/15 18:28:37 End Time (UTC) : 2007/02/15 17:28:37

*A:AT,A-A#

management-access-filter

Syntax management-access-filter

Context show>system>security

Description This commend displays management access filter information for IP and MAC filters.

ip-filter

Syntax ip-filter [entry entry-id]

show>system>security>mgmt-access-filter Context

Description This command displays management-access IP filters.

Parameters entry-id — Displays information for the specified entry.

> 1 — 9999 **Values**

Output Management Access Filter Output — The following table describes management access filter output fields.

Table 21: Show Management Access Filter Output Fields

Label	Description
Def. action	Permit — Specifies that packets not matching the configured selection criteria in any of the filter entries are permitted.
	Deny - Specifies that packets not matching the configured selection criteria in any of the filter entries are denied and that a ICMP host unreachable message will be issued.
	Deny-host-unreachble — Specifies that packets not matching the configured selection criteria in the filter entries are denied.
Entry	The entry ID in a policy or filter table.
Description	A text string describing the filter.
Src IP	The source IP address used for management access filter match criteria.

Table 21: Show Management Access Filter Output Fields (Continued)

Label	Description
Src interface	The interface name for the next hop to which the packet should be forwarded if it hits this filter entry.
Dest port	The destination port.
Matches	The number of times a management packet has matched this filter entry.
Protocol	The IP protocol to match.
Action	The action to take for packets that match this filter entry.
IPv4 Management Acce	em security management-access-filter ip-filter ess Filter
Def. Action : perm	
Admin Status : enak	oled (no shutdown)
Entry : 1 Src IP : 192 Src interface : under Dest port : under Protocol : under Router : under Action : noner Log : disa Matches : 0	efined efined efined efined efined efined
*A:Dut-F#	

ipv6-filter

Syntax	ipv6-filter [entry entry-id]		
Context	show>system>security>mgmt-access-filter		
Description	This command displays management-access IPv6 filters.		
Parameters	entry-id — Specifies the IPv6 filter entry ID to display.		
	Values 1 — 9999		
Output	*A:Dut-C# show system security management-access-filter ipv6-filter entry 1		
	IPv6 Management Access Filter		
	filter type : ipv6 Def. Action : permit.		

Admin Status : enabled (no shutdown)

Entry : 1
Src IP : 2001::1/128
Flow label : undefined Src interface : undefined Dest port : undefined
Next-header : undefined
Router : undefined
Action : permit
Log : enabled
Matches : 0

password-options

Syntax password-options

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays configured password options.

Output **Password Options Output** — The following table describes password options output fields.

Table 22: Show Password Options Output Fields

Label	Description
Password aging in days	Displays the number of days a user password is valid before the user must change their password.
Time required between password changes	Displays the time interval between changed passwords.
Number of invalid attempts permitted per login	Displays the number of unsuccessful login attempts allowed for the specified time .
Time in minutes per login attempt	Displays the period of time, in minutes, that a specified number of unsuccessful attempts can be made before the user is locked out.
Lockout period (when threshold breached)	Displays the number of minutes that the user is locked out if the threshold of unsuccessful login attempts has been exceeded.
Authentication order	Displays the sequence in which password authentication is attempted among RADIUS, TACACS+, and local passwords.
User password his- tory length	Displays the size of the password history file to be stored.
Accepted password length	Displays the minimum length required for local passwords.

^{*}A:Dut-C# s

Table 22: Show Password Options Output Fields (Continued)

Label	Description
Credits for each character type	Displays the credit for each character type. A credit is obtained for a particular character type; for example, uppercase, lowercase, numeric, or special character. Credits per character type are configurable. Credits can be used towards the minimum length of the password, so a trade-off can be made between a very long, simple password and a short, complex one.
Required character types	Displays the character types that are required in a password; for example, uppercase, lowercase, numeric, or special character.
Minimum number different charac- ter types	Displays the minimum number of each different character types in a password.
Required distance with previous password	Displays the minimum Levenshtein distance between a new password and the old password.
Allow consecu- tively repeating a character	Displays the number of times the same character is allowed to be repeated consecutively.
Allow passwords containing user- name	Displays whether the user name is allowed as part of the password.

Displays whether palindromes are allowed as part of the password.

Sample Output

Palindrome allowed

A:ALA-7# show system security password-options

Password Options	
Password aging in days	: none
Time required between password changes	: 0d 00:10:00
Number of invalid attempts permitted per login	: 3
Time in minutes per login attempt	: 5
Lockout period (when threshold breached)	: 10
Authentication order	: radius tacplus local
User password history length	: disabled
Accepted password length	: 656 characters
Credits for each character type	: none
Required character types	: none
Minimum number different character types	: 0
Required distance with previous password	: 5
Allow consecutively repeating a character	: always
Allow passwords containing username	: yes

Palindrome allowed	:	no
A: AT.A-7#		

per-peer-queuing

Syntax per-peer-queuing

Context show>system>security

Description This command enables or disables CPMCFM hardware queuing per peer. TTL security only operates when per-peer-queuing is enabled.

Output Per-Peer-Queuing Output — The following table describes per-peer-queuing output fields.

Table 23: Show Per-Peer-Queuing Output Fields

Label	Description			
Per Peer Queuing	Displays the status (enabled or disabled) of CPM hardware queuing per peer.			
Total Num of Queues	Displays the total number of hardware queues.			
Num of Queues In Use	Displays the total number of hardware queues in use.			

Sample Output

profile

Syntax profile [user-profile-name]

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays user profile information.

If the profile-name is not specified, then information for all profiles are displayed.

Parameters

user-profile-name — Displays information for the specified user profile.

Output

User Profile Output — The following table describes user profile output fields.

Table 24: Show User Profile Output Fields

Label	Description		
User Profile	Displays the profile name used to deny or permit user console access to a hierarchical branch or to specific commands.		
Def. action	Permit all — Permits access to all commands.		
	Deny - Denies access to all commands.		
	None - No action is taken.		
Entry	The entry ID in a policy or filter table.		
Description	Displays the text string describing the entry.		
Match Command	Displays the command or subtree commands in subordinate command levels.		
Action	$\label{eq:permit} \mbox{ \begin{tabular}{ll} Permit & all & - Commands matching the entry command match criteria are permitted. \end{tabular} }$		
	${\tt Deny}-{\tt Commands}$ not matching the entry command match criteria are not permitted.		
No. of profiles	The total number of profiles listed.		

Sample Output

A:ALA-7# show system security profile administrative

A:ALA-7#

source-address

Syntax source-address

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays source-address configured for applications.

Output Source Address Output — The following table describes source address output fields.

Table 25: Show Source Address Output Fields

Label	Description	
Application	Displays the source-address application.	
IP address Interface Name	Displays the source address IP address or interface name.	
Oper status	Up — The source address is operationally up.	
	Down - The source address is operationally down.	

Sample Output

A:SR-7# show system security source-address

Source-Address applications ______ Application IP address/Interface Name ______ 10.20.1.7 Uр t.elnet. radius loopback1 Uр ______

A:SR-7#

ssh

Syntax ssh

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays all the SSH sessions as well as the SSH status and fingerprint. The type of

SSH application (CLI, SCP, SFTP or NETCONF) is indicated for each SSH connection.

Output **SSH Options Output** — The following table describes SSH output fields .

Label	Description
SSH status	SSH is enabled — Displays that SSH server is enabled.
	SSH is disabled — Displays that SSH server is disabled.

Label	Description (Continued)		
SSH Preserve Key	Enabled — Displays that preserve-key is enabled. Disabled — Displays that preserve-key is disabled.		
SSH protocol version 1	Enabled — Displays that SSH1 is enabled. Disabled — Displays that SSH1 is disabled.		
SSH protocol version 2	Enabled — Displays that SSH2 is enabled. Disabled — Displays that SSH2 is disabled.		
Key fingerprint	The key fingerprint is the server's identity. Clients trying to connect to the server verify the server's fingerprint. If the server fingerprint is not known, the client may not continue with the SSH session since the server might be spoofed.		
Connection	The IP address of the connected router(s) (remote client).		
Encryption	des — Data encryption using a private (secret) key. 3des — An encryption method that allows proprietary information to be transmitted over untrusted networks.		
Username	The name of the user.		
Version	The SSH version number.		
Server Name	The type of SSH application (CLI, SCP, SFTP or NETCONF)		
Number of SSH sessions	The total number of SSH sessions.		

Sample output

SSH Server						
Administrative St	ate	:	Enabled		========	
Operational State	9	:	Up			
Preserve Key		:	Enabled			
		: Disabled				
		:	Enabled			
		: 88:41:1c:7e:97:64:df:a0:e4:54:c2:cc:3d:dd:c7:70 : 63:b8:c4:8a:17:b7:1c:95:35:91:c9:08:75:cc:31:a3				
120 100 014 054	admin			2	netconf	connected
138.120.214.254						

user

Syntax user [user-id] [detail]

user [user-id] lockout

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays user registration information.

If no command line options are specified, summary information for all users displays.

Parameters *user-id* — Displays information for the specified user.

Default All users

detail — Displays detailed user information to the summary output.

lockout — Displays information about any users who are currently locked out.

Output User Output — The following table describes user output fields.

Label	Description
User ID	The name of a system user.
Need new pwd	Y - The user must change his password at the next login.
	${ m N}-$ The user is not forced to change his password at the next login.
Cannot change pw	Y - The user has the ability to change the login password.
	${ m N}-$ The user does not have the ability to change the login password.
User permissions	Console $-$ Y - The user is authorized for console access. N- The user is not authorized for console access.
	$\mathtt{FTP} - \mathtt{Y}$ - The user is authorized for FTP access. N - The user is not authorized for FTP access.
	SNMP $-$ Y - The user is authorized for SNMP access. N - The user is not authorized for SNMP access.
Password expires	The number of days in which the user must change his login password.
Attempted logins	The number of times the user has attempted to login irrespective of whether the login succeeded or failed.
Failed logins	The number of unsuccessful login attempts.
Local conf	Y - Password authentication is based on the local password database.
	${\tt N}-{\tt Password}$ authentication is not based on the local password database.
Home directory	Specifies the local home directory for the user for both console and FTP access.

Label	Description (Continued)
Restricted to home	Yes — The user is not allowed to navigate to a directory higher in the directory tree on the home directory device.
	${\tt No}$ — The user is allowed to navigate to a directory higher in the directory tree on the home directory device.
Login exec file	Displays the user's login exec file which executes whenever the user successfully logs in to a console session.
	profile - the security profile(s) associated with the user
	locked-out - no / yes (time remaining). Indicates the the user is currently locked-out. After the time expires, or the lockout is manually cleared, the user will be able to attempt to log into the node again.
	Remaining Login attempts - number of login attempts remaining until the user will be locked-out
	Remaining Lockout Time - The time until the lockout is automatically cleared and the user can attempt to log into the node again.

Sample Output

*A:Dut-C# show system security user detail										
Users										
User ID	New Pwd	User Pe	ftp	li	snmp	Expires		Login Attempts	Logins	Conf
admin	n	У	n	n	n	never		4	0	У
Number of users :										
	====		====	====			====	=======	======	=====
*A:Dut-C# show sys	stem	security	use	r de	etail					
User Configuration				====	=====	======	====	=======	======	=====
user id										
console parameters	3									
new pw required home directory restricted to home login exec file profile	: 1	no				not chan				
locked-out	: :	yes (9:23	rem	ain	-					

With the introduction of the PKI on an SR (SSH Server) the authentication process can be done via PKI or password. SSH client usually authenticate via PKI and password if PKI is configured on the client. In this case PKI takes precedence over password in most clients.

All client authentications are logged and display in the **show>system>security>user detail**. Table 26 shows the rules where pass and fail attempts are logged.

Table 26: Pass/Fail Login Attempts

Authentica- tion Order	Client (i.e., putty)		ver SR)	CLI Show System Security Attempts (SR)		
	Private Key Programmed	Public Key Configured	Password Configured	Logins Attempts	Failed Logins	
1. Public Key	Yes	Yes	N/A	Increment		
2. Password	Yes	Yes (No match between client and server. Go to password.)	Yes	Increment		
	Yes	No	Yes	Increment		
	No	N/A	Yes	Increment		
	No	N/A	No		Increment	
1. Public Key (only)	Yes	Yes	N/A	Increment		

Table 26: Pass/Fail Login Attempts (Continued)

Authentica- tion Order	Client (i.e., putty)	Ser (i.e.,	CLI Show System Security Attempts (SR)		
	Private Key Programmed	Public Key Configured	Password Configured	Logins Attempts	Failed Logins
	Yes	Yes (No match between client and server. Go go password.)			Increment
	Yes		N/A		Increment
	No		N/A		Increment

TABLE

-	*A:Dut-C# show system security user detail								
Users									
User ID	Pwd		ftp	li	snmp	Password Expires	_	Logins	Conf
	n	У	n	n	n	never	4		У
Number of users :	1								
User Configuratio									
user id	: a	dmin		===					
console parameter	s 								
new pw required home directory restricted to hom login exec file profile	: e : n :	0	ativ	e 	can	not change p	w : no		
snmp parameters				 					

view

Syntax view [view-name] [detail]

Context show>system>security

Description This command displays the SNMP MIB views.

Parameters *view-name* — Specify the name of the view to display output. If no view name is specified, the complete list of views displays.

detail — Displays detailed view information.

Output View Output — The following table describes show view output fields.

Table 27: Show View Output Fields

Label	Description
view name	The name of the view. Views control the accessibility of a MIB object within the configured MIB view and subtree.
oid tree	The object identifier of the ASN.1 subtree.
mask	The bit mask that defines a family of view subtrees.
permission	Indicates whether each view is included or excluded
No. of Views	Displays the total number of views.

Sample Output

A:ALA-48# show system security view

Views			
view name	oid tree	mask	permission
iso	1		included
read1	1.1.1.1	11111111	included
write1	2.2.2.2	11111111	included
testview	1	11111111	included
testview	1.3.6.1.2	11111111	excluded
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.2		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.4		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.5		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.6		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.7		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.31		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.77		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.4.1.6527.3.1.2.3.7		included
mgmt-view	1.3.6.1.4.1.6527.3.1.2.3.11		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.2		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.4		included

vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.5		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.6		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.7		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.15		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.23		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.31		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.68		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.2.1.77		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.4.1.6527.3.1.2.3.7		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.4.1.6527.3.1.2.3.11		included
vprn-view	1.3.6.1.4.1.6527.3.1.2.20.1		included
no-security	1		included
no-security	1.3.6.1.6.3		excluded
no-security	1.3.6.1.6.3.10.2.1		included
no-security	1.3.6.1.6.3.11.2.1		included
no-security	1.3.6.1.6.3.15.1.1		included
on-security	2	00000000	included

No. of Views: 33

A:ALA-48#

certificate

Syntax certificate

Context show

Description This command displays certificate information.

ca-profile

Syntax ca-profile

ca-profile name [association]

Context show>certificate

Description This command shows certificate-authority profile information.

Parameters *name* — Specifies the name of the Certificate Authority (CA) profile.

association — Displays associated CA profiles.

ocsp-cache

Syntax ocsp-cache [entry-id]

Context show>certificate

Description This command displays the current cached OCSP results. The output includes the following

information:

• Certificate issuer

• Certificate serial number

OCSP result

Cache entry expire time

Parameters entry-id — Specifies the local cache entry identifier of the certificate that was validated by the OCSP

responder.

statistics

Syntax statistics

Context show>certificate

Description This command shows certificate related statistics.

Login Control

users

Syntax users

Context show

Description Displays console user login and connection information.

Output Users Output — The following table describes show users output fields.

Table 28: Show Users Output Fields

Label	Description
User	The user name.
Туре	The user is authorized this access type.
From	The originating IP address.
Login time	The time the user logged in.
Idle time	The amount of idle time for a specific login.
Number of users	Displays the total number of users logged in.

Sample Console Users Output

A:ALA-7# show users			
User	Type From	Login time	Idle time
testuser	Console	21FEB2007 04:58:55	0d 00:00:00 A
Number of users: 1 'A' indicates user is in admin mode			
A:ALA-7#			

Clear Commands

statistics

Syntax statistics [**interface** *ip-int-name* | *ip-address*]

Context clear>router>authentication

Description This command clears authentication statistics.

Parameters *ip-int-name* — Clears the authentication statistics for the specified interface name. If the string

contains special characters (#, \$, spaces, etc.), the entire string must be enclosed within double

quotes

ip-address — Clears the authentication statistics for the specified IP address.

ip-filter

Syntax ip-filter [entry entry-id]

Context clear>cpm-filter

Description This command clears IP filter statistics.

Parameters entry entry-id — Specifies a particular CPM IP filter entry.

Values 1 — 2048

ipv6-filter

Syntax ipv6-filter [entry entry-id]

Context clear>cpm-filter

Description This command clears IPv6 filter statistics.

Parameters entry entry-id — Specifies a particular CPM IP filter entry.

Values 1 — 2048

mac-filter

Syntax mac-filter [entry entry-id]

Context clear>cpm-filter

Description This command clears MAC filter statistics.

Parameters entry *entry-id* — Specifies a particular CPM MAC filter entry.

Values 1 — 2048

ipv6-filter

Syntax ipv6-filter [entry entry-id]

Context clear>cpm-filter

Description This command clears IPv6 filter information.

Parameters entry *entry-id* — Specifies a particular CPM IPv6 filter entry.

Values 1 — 2048

CPU Protection Commands

cpu-protection

Syntax cpu-protection

Context clear

Description This command enables the context to clear CPU protection data.

excessive-sources

Syntax excessive-sources

Context clear>cpu-protection

Description This command clears the records of sources exceeding their per-source rate limit.

protocol-protection

Syntax protocol-protection

Context clear>cpu-protection

Description This command clears the interface counts of packets dropped by protocol protection.

violators

Syntax violators [port][interface][sap]

Context clear>cpu-protection

Description This command clears the rate limit violator record.

Parameters port — Clears entries for ports.

interface — Clears entries for interfaces.

sap — Clears entries for SAPs.

CPU Protection Commands

cpm-queue

Syntax cpm-queue queue-id

Context clear

Description This command clears CPM queue information.

Parameters *queue-id* — Specifies the CPM queue ID.

Values 33 — 2000

radius-proxy-server

Syntax radius-proxy-server server-name statistics

Context clear>router

Description This command clears RADIUS proxy server data.

Parameters *server-name* — Specifies the proxy server name.

statistics — Clears statistics for the specified server.

Debug Commands

radius

Syntax radius [detail] [hex]

no radius

Context debug

Description This command enables debugging for RADIUS connections.

The **no** form of the command disables the debugging.

Parameters detail — Displays detailed output.

hex — Displays the packet dump in hex format.

ocsp

Syntax [no] ocsp

Context debug

Description This command enables debug output of OCSP protocol for the CA profile.

The **no** form of the command disables the debug output.

ca-profile

Syntax [no] ca-profile profile-name

Context debug>ocsp

Description This command enables debug output of a specific CA profile.

Tools Commands

dist-cpu-protection

Syntax dist-cpu-protection

Context tools>perform>security

tools>dump>security

Description This command displays to release Distributed CPU Protection parameters and status at the per card

and forwarding plane level.

release-hold-down

Syntax release-hold-down interface interface-name [protocol protocol] [static-policer name]

release-hold-down sap sap-id [protocol protocol] [static-policer name]

Context tools>perform>security>dist-cput protection

Description This command is used to release a Distributed CPU Protection (DCP) policer from a hold-down

countdown (or indefinite hold-down if configured as such).

Parameters interface interface-name — Specifies Router interface name.

sap *sap-id* — Specify sap identifier.

protocol *protocol* — Specifies DCP protocol name (for example, arp, dhcp)

static-policer *name* — Specifies DCP static policer name as defined in the DCP policy.

violators

Syntax violators enforcement {sap|interface} card slot-number [fp fp-number]

violators local-monitor {sap|interface} card slot-number [fp fp-number]

Context tools>dump>security>dist-cput protection

Description This command shows the non-conformant enforcement policies and local monitors.

Parameters sap — -Indicates to display the violators associated with SAPs

interface — - Indicates to display the violators associated with router interfaces.

enforcement — Shows exceed and hold-down for Static and Dynamic Policers.

local-monitor — Shows state of dynamic policer allocation for Local Monitoring Policers.

card slot-number — The physical slot number for the card.

Values 1—n (n is platform dependant)

fp fp-number — Identifies the instance of the FP (FastPath) chipset. Some cards have a single FP (for example, an IOM3-XP) and some cards can contain multiple FPs (for example, an IOM2 has two FPs and an XCM can house two FPs via its two XMAs).

Values 1 - 2

Output **Users Output** — The following table describes show users output fields.

Table 29: Output Parameters

Label	Description
Interface	The name of the router interface
Policer/Protocol	The configured name of the static policer (indicated with an [S]) or the DCP protocol name for a dynamic policer (indicated with a [D]).
[S] / [D]	indicates a static vs dynamic policer
Hld Rem	The remaining time in the hold-down countdown during which a policer is treating all packets as exceeding.

Sample Output

*A:Dut-A# tools dump security dist-cpu-protection violators enforcement interface card 4 fp 1 _______ Distributed Cpu Protection Current Interface Enforcer Policer Violators ______ Policer/Protocol Hld Rem ______ Violators on Slot-4 Fp-1 ______ staticArpPolicer [S] none test [D] none test icmp [D] none ospf [S]-Static [D]-Dynamic [M]-Monitor ______

Admin Commands

clear lockout

Syntax clear lockout {user name | all}

Context admin>user

Description This command is used to clear any lockouts for a specific user, or for all users.

Parameters *name* — Specifies locked username.

clear password-history

Syntax clear password-history {user name | all}

Context admin>user

Description This command is used to clear old passwords used by a specific user, or for all users.

Parameters *name* — Specifies username.